

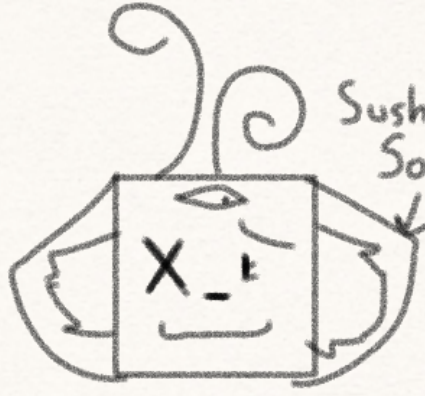
Ice Spice



kittydog



Pinkpantheress



Sushi Soucy

